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Creating spaces for cross-cutting concerns within higher education curricula: a framework for intervention.

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## Building Capacity in Higher Education

Creating spaces to embed cross-cutting themes & competencies in curricula

Interlinked societal challenges requiring a broad range of inter- and trans- disciplinary competencies (sustainability, RRI frameworks)

Barriers to more deeply integrating sustainability competencies across HE curricula(Weiss et al, 2021).



Design(&pilot) implementation framework for organizational intervention (based on existing RRI/sustainability competency frameworks).

Example:
Unsustainable
Patterns of
Technological
Change

Direct use of the technology

Interconnected impacts

Climate change, pollution, biodiversity loss
Physical and mental health, war, food/energy security.

Individual &societal capacities



Practices
enabled by
the
technology



# Cross-cutting themes

(UNESCO, 2022)

"Important curriculum content [..] to be covered across subjects [..] rather than being taught and learned in one particular subject. These themes can connect programme content across disciplinary boundaries; enrich the curriculum without overloading it through the introduction of additional teaching subjects; and facilitate interdisciplinary thinking and collaborative learning. Examples include human rights, gender issues, peace education, and education for sustainable development."

# Cross-cutting competencies



## Sustainability competencies:

"interplay of knowledge, capacities, skills, motives and affective dispositions" (Rieckmann 2012:129).

"current and future citizens and professionals[..]need to be equipped with the capabilities to tackle grand challenges, to participate in [..]collaborative processes, and to contribute to the development of responsible societies."

(Tassone et al, 2018)

Responsible research and innovation competencies: "interplay of knowledge, skills and attitudes (including values)[..] articulated across four dimensions [..]anticipation, reflexivity, inclusiveness and responsiveness.

(Tassone and Eppink, 2016:15).

time formal/informal Spaces physical/online in curricula, within research projects

For staff, students, communities

Curricular: Embedding cross-cutting concerns within a (mostly disciplinary) curriculum-relating competencies and themes.

## Challenges

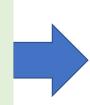
Organisational: deeper integration of interand trans- disciplinary learning.

Institutional: rethinking and reconfiguring higher education.

Use/adapt existing competency frameworks

Frameworks - interlinked competencies:

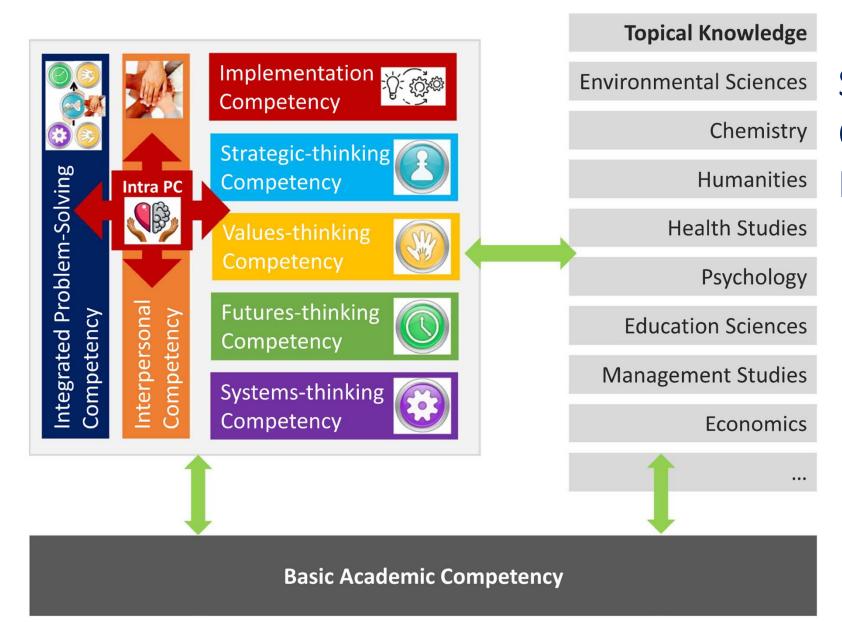
- Sustainability
- Responsible research and innovation



Framework of interlinked competencies (relevant to needs).

Build an implementation framework

Address barriers, facilitate collaboration, build and nourish networks to drive persistence.



## Sustainability Competencies Framework

Source: Brundiers et al, 2021

#### RESPONSIVENESS

- Navigating complexity, wickedness, uncertainties, ambiguities
- Adaptability
- Agency



Responsible
Research and
Innovation
Competencies

#### **ANTICIPATION**

- Future-studies capabilities
- Future-oriented ethical capabilities
- Pro-activity



Adapted from Tassone et al, 2018

#### REFLEXIVITY

- -reflecting about contexts, ways of knowing, ways of doing, and ways of being
- Self, situational, social awareness & empathy
- Ethical thinking
- Disruptive thinking



#### **INCLUSIVENESS**

- Multi-perspective, inter-cultural
- Participatory ability
- Trans-disciplinary collaboration
- Openness and transparency



## (Interlinked) Skills and Competencies

(RRI, sustainability, creativity, learning, general)

"interplay of knowledge, capacities, skills, motives and affective dispositions" (Rieckmann 2012:129).



Intrapersonal

Critical thinking

Systems thinking

The state of the s

Futures thinking



Interpersonal



Integrative thinking



Strategic thinking

**Implementation** 



Created by Herbert Spence



Created by gilbert bager

See: Brundiers et al, 2021; Bianchi et al, 20221; Redman and Wiek, 2022; Tassone et al, 2021); Rieckman et al, 2017

## Adapted framework of interlinked competencies



## Implementation framework/strategy

- Leverage existing resources to build activities (e.g. sustainability science -Clark and Harley, 2020; ESD - Vare et al, 2019; RRI toolkit etc.).
- Address barriers, build and nourish networks to drive persistence...

## Barriers

#### **External** pressures/expectations

Structural – separate disciplines, management, academic planning, path dependencies

Lack of vision, strategy, resources, support, time, space, skills, knowledge...

Cultural- lack of opportunities for inter-disciplinary collaborations, particularly across faculties, separate physical spaces.

## Drivers

Vision and strategy, external incentives Coordination, communication, collaboration Internal and external networks.

Creation of inter-disciplinary spaces

Time and resources (Weiss et al, 2021).

## Implementation

## Collaboration



- 1. Share/collaborate with other disciplines.
- 2. Provide activities(s) linking to relevant themes.
- Contribute workshop(s)/ activities as a micro-module or building block for competency development.
- Map workshops to competency framework
- Reflect and share learning

#### Coordination





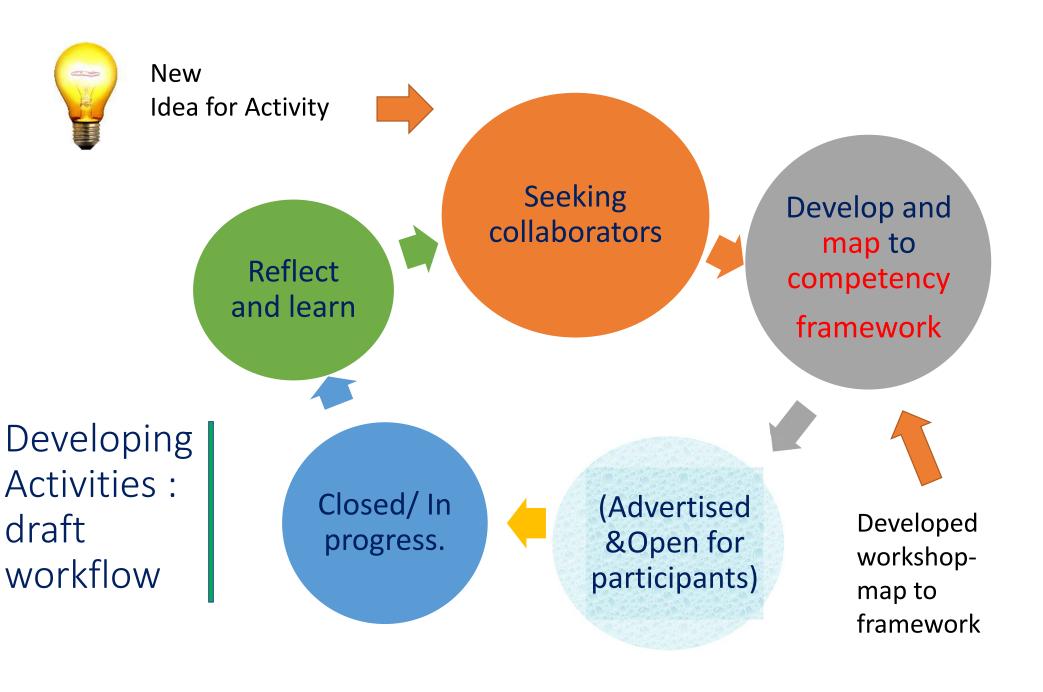
Networking opportunities for potential collaborators.

Framework to map micromodules/workshop(s) to relevant themes and competencies, possibly building stackable microcredentials.



External providers

- 1. Provide workshop(s)/ activities as micro-modules or building blocks for competency development.
- 2. Map to framework



Examples of Workshops/Activities	Competencies (+ learning objectives)	Theme & Level	STA
SDGs from Multiple Perspectives	Systems thinking Values thinking Interpersonal, Intrapersonal	Sustainable development goals (introductory)	
Anticipatory thinking: Ethical OS with a multidisciplinary group	Values thinking Interpersonal, Intrapersonal	Al and Ethics (introductory)	
How do we know?	Critical thinking Values thinking Integrated problem solving Interpersonal, Intrapersonal	Fake news (introductory)	
Scenario Planning	Futures/anticipatory thinking Systems thinking Strategic Thinking Integrated problem-solving	Regional Food security (advanced)	
Systems Mapping	Systems thinking Futures thinking Implementation Interpersonal, Intrapersonal	Sustainable Energy Transition: Deep retrofitting strategy (advanced)	

## Proposal: Pilot study

#### Create (build or re-purpose) and provide:

- 1. a series of (inter-linked) inter-disciplinary workshops/activities (for staff/students/researchers) aimed at developing one or more (RRI/sustainability) competencies.
- 2. Provide a mapping from each workshop to a competencies framework demonstrating how particular competencies can be developed, (possibly) building microcredentials.

#### **Evaluate:**

- 1. Contribution of workshops in building competencies.
- 2. Contribution of framework to building organizational capacity for the development of competencies in RRI/sustainability. Identify gaps/needs.

#### Reflect, Synthesize and Refine:

Identify what else is needed and augment/refine.

